



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL
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Nzudzanyo na Ndondangudo (Tracker) zwa Pułane dza u Funza dza Nwaha (ATP) dza U thivha Tshifhinga Tsha U funza Tsho Lozweaho

**Luambo Lwa Hayani
Tshivenda**



Gireidi ya 1 Themo ya 3



Zwi re ngomu

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Marangaphanda | 1 |
| Thodea dza Pułane dza U funza dza Nwaha (ATP) dza U thivha Tshifhinga Tsha U funza Tsho Lozweaho | 2 |
| Zwikili zwa Luambo lwa Hayani (<i>HL</i>) | 2 |
| Magudiswa a Luambo lwa Hayani | 2 |
| Foniki na U vhala Ha Tshigwada Hu na U sumbiwa Ndila | 3 |
| U thoma Rothini ya U guda Luambo (U vhala na U nwala) | 5 |
| Rothini yo Anganywaho ya Vhege ya Luambo Lwa Hayani lwa Vhuimo ha Muteo | 6 |
| Nyito dzo Anganywaho dza Luambo Lwa Hayani lwa Vhuimo ha Muteo (dzi no fusha thodea dza ATP) | 7 |
| Foniki na U vhala Ha Tshigwada Hu na U sumbiwa Ndila | 16 |
| Phurogireme ya Foniki: Tshivenda Luambo lwa Hayani | 17 |
| Muhanga wa Nzudzanyo na Ndondangudo | 21 |
| Phurogireme ya U linga | 32 |
| Mutevhemučoli: Luambo lwa Hayani lwa Vhuimo ha Muteo (<i>FP</i>) | 32 |
| U linga ha Vhugudisi | 33 |
| Gireidi ya 1 Themo ya 3: Nyito ya U linga ha Fomača ya Sambula | 35 |



Marangaphanda

Ha Vhadededzi/Vhagudisi Vha Vhuimo ha Muteo,

Dwadze ja COVID-19 lo ri sia ri na khaedu khulu kha zwa pfunzo. Musi ri tshi khou humela kha ‘u funza ho doweleaho’, rothe ri tea u shuma nga vhułali na nga mafulufulu u itela u vha na vhułanzi uri ri vhuyedzedza sisiteme yashu tshiimoni tshayo.

Hezwi zwi do vha na ndeme khulwane kha vhuimo ha muteo, hune vhana vha guda zwikili zwa muteo/murango zwa u vhala na u ñwala. Afrika Tshipembe li lila uri vhone vha lingedze nga nungo dzothe u shomedza vhagudi vhavho nga zwikili two raloho, u itela uri vha si tou guda fhedzi u vhala, vha khunyeledze vha tshi vho kona ‘u vhalela u guda’.

Liñwalwa ili lo itelwa u vha thusa u swikelela tshipikwa hetshi. Musi vha tshi shumisa pułane iyi vha tshi tevhedza sisiteme (thevhekano ya zwithu), ri na fulufhelo ja uri vha do kona u lulamisa zwe zwa khakhiswa nga u xelewla nga tshifhinga tsha u funza na u guda, vha vhuyedzedza vhagudi vhavho kha levele yo vha teaho.

Ri khou dzula ro vha livhutshela u ñiimisela havho u shuma, u ñigana na u shumesa he ra lavhelela kha vhone.

A zwi timatimisi uri vha khou fhałta lushaka.

Ri vha tamela mashudu kha themo i no khou da,

Thimu ya DBE / NECT ya Ndondangudo dza U thivha Tshifhinga Tsha U funza Tsho Lozweaho



Thodea dza Pułane dza U funza dza Nwaha (ATP) dza U thivha Tshifhinga Tsha U funza Tsho Lozweaho

- Hu na vhege dza 10 kha ATP dza U thivha Tshifhinga Tsha U funza Tsho Lozweaho dza DBE dza Themo ya 3.
- Vhege idzi dza 10 dzo khethekanywa dza bva saikiļi dza u guda dza 5.
- Kha saikiļi iñwe na iñwe ya vhege mbili, zwiteñwa (zwipiða) zwoþe zwa u guda luambo (u vhala na u ñwala) zwi tea u funziwa nga nđila i tevhelaho, hu tshi shumiswa tshifhinga tsha fhasisa tsho avhelwaho:

| KUAVHELE KWA TSHIFHINGA TSHA FHASISA KWA CAPS | GIREIDI YA 1 | GIREIDI YA 2 | GIREIDI YA 3 |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| U thetshela na U amba | Minete ya 45 | Minete ya 45 | Minete ya 45 |
| U vhala na Foniki | Awara dza 4 na minete ya 30 | Awara dza 4 na minete ya 30 | Awara dza 4 na minete ya 30 |
| Muñwalo | Awara ya 1 | Minete ya 45 | Minete ya 45 |
| U ñwala | Minete ya 45 | Awara ya 1 | Awara ya 1 |
| GUTE | AWARA DZA 7 | AWARA DZA 7 | AWARA DZA 7 |

Zwikili zwa Luambo lwa Hayani (HL)

- ATP dza U thivha Tshifhinga Tsha U funza Tsho Lozweaho dza HL dzo dzudzanywa uri dzi sumbedze zwikili zwine vha tea u fhata kha tshiteñwa (tshipida) tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha luambo. vhadededzi / vhagudisi
- Zwi na ndeme uri vha dzhiele nzhele uri kha vhege dziñwe na dziñwe mbili, zwikili zwine zwa tea u aluswa zwi anzela u fana kha tshiteñwa tsho tiwaho, ngauralo, hu na u dovholola hunzhi u itela u alusa na u khwaþthisa zwikili.

Magudiswa a Luambo lwa Hayani

- Kha vhege dziñwe na dziñwe mbili, vhadededzi / vhagudisi vha tea u nanga ther.
- Ndi theroyeneyi ine ya þalusa magudiswa a saikiļi.
- Sa tsumbo, arali mudededzi / mugudisi a nanga ther ya '**Luvhandeni lwa U tambela**', zwi amba uri magudiswa oþe a tea u yelana na theroyi, hu tshi katelwa:
 - a **Divhaipfi** ine ya khou funziwa, tsumbo: **tamba, gonya, dembetita / lavhuwa, ðiphina, takadza**, nz.
 - b **Zwidade kana nyimbo** dzine dza funziwa, tsumbo: **Tsingandedede**
 - c Tshiþori tsha **u vhala khathihi na vhagudi** tshi no khou vhaliwa, tsumbo: Tshiþori tshi re na þohohi i no ri: **Ndi pfana na u tamba!**
 - d **Nyito ya u ñwala** ine vhagudi vha tea u ita, tsumbo: **Nwalani mafhungo a 2 nga zwine na takalela u tamba luvhandeni lwa u tambela.**

Foniki na U vhala Ha Tshigwada Hu na U sumbiwa Ndila

- Phurogireme ya foniki na u vhala ha tshigwada hu na u sumbiwa ndila, ndi one magudiswa e othe ane a si yelane na ther.
- U itela u kona u guda u vhala, vhagudi vha tea u gudiswa mibvumo ya luambo i tshi tou tevhekana nga ngona, khathihi na u i vanga na u i fhandekanya.
- U bva afho, vha tea u ita ndowendewe ya u vhala maipfi na zwiṭori vha tshi shumisa ndivho yavho ya mibvumo (foniki) kha u bula maipfi.

Kha ri vhone uri ndi zwikili zwifhio na magudiswa afhio zwe zwa dodombedzwa kha ATP ya Gireidi ya 1 Themo ya 3:

| MANWELEDZO A ATP YA U THIVHA TSHIFHINGA TSHA U FUNZA TSHO LOZWEAHO GIREIDI YA 1 THEMO YA 3 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA |
| <p>Mugudi:</p> <p>1 U renda zwirendo na u imba zwiimbo a tshi sumbedzela nga nyito. 2 U amba nga tshenzhemo ya ene muṇe, tsumbo, u anetshela mafhungomaitei (nyusi) a sa dovhololi. 3 U thetshelesa thevhekano ya ndaela na u fhindula nga ngona. 4 U thetshelesa a sa dzheneleli, a tshi ḥthonifha ane a khou amba. 5 U shela mulenzhe kha therisano, a tshi vhudzisa na u fhindula mbudziso. 6 U thetshelesa tshiṭori e na dzangalelo nahone a tshi ḥdiphira, a tshi ola tshifanyiso na khephusheni yatsho. 7 U thetshelesa uri a ḥtalukanye zwidodombedzwa zwa tshiṭori na u vhudzisa mbudzisoṭhalutshedzwa 8 U u a pfesesa na u shumisa luambo lwo teaho kha zwithu zwe fhambanaho. 9 U ita matambwa a nzulele dzo fhambanaho. 10 U dubekanya zwifanyiso zwa tshiṭori na u livhanya zwifanyiso na khephusheni. 11 U ḥtalukanya u fana na u fhambana ha zwithu a tshi shumisa ḥivhaipfi i no fana.</p> |

| FONIKI |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Tsivhudzo ya mudededzi / mugudisi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Kha vha vhe na vhuṭanzi uri vha fhaṭa na u ḥthukukanya maipfi:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Nga kubulelw (u ḥtalukanya mibvumo.)• Nga kubulelw na nga u vhona (foniki.) <p>Mugudi:</p> <p>1 U ḥtalukanya vhushaka vhukati ha maledere na mibvumo maledere othe a re ḥlithihi. 2 U fhaṭa na u fhantekanya maipfi a tshi shumisa mibvumo yothe ye a funziwa, hu tshi katelwa: mibvumo ya ḥedere ḥlithihi, thembamvanganyi (<i>consonant blend</i>), pfalandothe mbili, themba dzi no swaiwa kha mibvumo ya maledere mavhili kana u fhira. 3 U vhala maipfi a no bva kha ngudo dza foniki a re kha mafhungo na marwe marwalwa/zwibveledzwa 4 U ḥtalukanya mibvumo ya u thoma (mibvumomirangeli) na dungo la u fhedza (mibvumomitevheli) kha phetheni dzo serekahao. 5 U vhekanya maipfi nga miṭa yo ḥdoweleaho ya mibvumo na maipfi. 6 U fhaṭa maipfi a mibvumo ya 3 a tshi shumisa maledere a ḥedere ḥlithihi. 7 U ḥtalukanya na u vhala: a Pfalanyana, sa tsumbo, w, y</p> |

MUŃWALO

Mugudi:

- 1 U ንwala małedere othe małuku na mańwe a madanzi a tshi qifufuhela nahone hu si na vhukhakhi.
- 2 U ንwala muńwalo wa mbalo zwavhuđi.
- 3 U kopa/ńwalulula mafhungo mapfufhi nga ngona.
- 4 U shumisa zwikhala two tea vhukati ha maipfi kha fhungo.
- 5 U shumisa thulusi/zwishumiswa zwa muńwalo nga ndila yone: penisela, raba, ruļa

U VHALA NA VHAGUDI HU NA U SUMBIWA NDILA

Notsi dza mudededzi / mugudisi :

- Kha vha vheye vhagudi kha zwigwada zwa vhukoni ha u vhala hu no lingana.
- Kha vha nange mańwalwa/bugu dza ļevele yo teaho tshigwada tshińwe na tshińwe.
- Kha vha thetselese musi muńwe na muńwe a re kha tshigwada a tshi vhala e eħħe vha mu thuse musi a tshi khou vhala.

Mugudi:

- 1 U shumisa maipfimadowellwa, foniki, na zwikili zwa u dikhouda tshivhumbeo na zwi re ngomu.
- 2 U shumisa zwikili zwa tsenguluso ya zwi re ngomu na tshivhumbeo kha u pfectesa.
- 3 U isa phanġa na u fhaṭa dīvhaipfi ya maipfimadowellwa.
- 4 U vhala a tshi vho tou elela na mutsindo e nawo.
- 5 U thoma u vhea iṭo kha kuvhalele kwae (u dikhouda) na kufesesele kwawe musi tshi khou vhala.

U VHALA E ETHE (NGA ETHE)

Mugudi:

- 1 U vhalela n̄ha phathinara yawe (muńwe ngae.)
- 2 U vhala zwe ene muñe a ንwala na zwa vhańwe.

U VHALA NA VHAGUDI

Mugudi:

- 1 U a thetselesa na u tevhela musi mudededzi / mugudisi a tshi vhala bugu
- 2 U topola thevhekano ya zwiwo kha zwiṭori.
- 3 U shumisa khavara na zwifanyiso zwi re kha bugu kha u bvumba (u humbulela.)
- 4 U fhindula mbudziso dza ḥuṭħulamuhumbulo (*higher-order*) dzo qisendekaho nga tshibveledzwa tshe tsha vhaliwa.
- 5 U ḥahisa mihibulo nga zwe zwa vhaliwa.
- 6 U kona u ḥalukanya mafhungomatsivhudzi a no bva kha phosīṭara, zwifanyiso na thebuļu dzi sa kondi, u fana na khalenda.
- 7 U amba nga u shumisa małederedanzi na zvitopo.
- 8 U topola muhumbulo muhulwane na vhabvumbedzwa kha tshiṭori.
- 9 U ḥalukanya zwiitisi na mvelelo zwa tshiṭori.

U ÑWALA

Notsi dza mudededzi / mugudisi:

- Kha vha shumise nyito dza u ñwala ha tshigwada kha u sumbedza maitele a u ñwala (u pulana, mvetomveto na u andadza.)
- Kha vha ɳee vhana fureme ya u ñwala i no ɖo vha thusa u ñwala zwiṭori zwavho.

Mugudi:

- 1 U shela mulenzhe kha thesirano ya u nanga ḥohohya u ñwala ngayo.
- 2 U ḫifhaṭela tshisiku tshawe tsha maipfi na ḫalusamaipfi yawe.
- 3 **U ita mishumo ya u ñwala, hu tshi katelwa u pulana, mvetomveto na u andadza:**
 - a U ñwala fhungo a tshi shumisa maipfimađivhiwa o ḫoweleaho na mibvumo ye vha guda.
 - b U ñwala na u sumbedzela fhungo ḫipfufhi nga ḫohohyo tiwaho a tshi itela u vha na mukovhe kha bugu ya khona ya u vhala.
 - c Phara ya 1 ya mafhungo a no swika mavhili, nga tshenzhelo ya ene muṇe kana zwiwo zwi no nga mafhungomaitei (nyusi) a ḫuvha na ḫuvha.
 - d Tshibveledzwa tsha mulaedza sa garaṭa ya u tamela phodzo, posikaraṭa, nz.
- 4 **U topola na u shumisa luambo nga ngona, hu tshi katelwa:**
 - a Ndongazwiga: zwitopo.
 - b Masala.
 - c Madzina.
 - d Tshifhinga tsho fhiraho/Likhathi ḥa ndo.

U thoma Rothini ya U guda Luambo (U vhala na U ñwala)

- Iñwe ya ndila dza khwiñesa dza u vha na vhuñanzi ha u shumisa zwavhuđi tshifhinga tsho avhelwaho lune vha funza zwikili zweṭhe zwi re kha ATP, ndi u thoma rothini ya u guda luambo.
- Afho phasi hu na rothihi ya vhege nga vhege ye ya anganywa (dzinginywa), ine vha nga i shumisa kha saikili ya vhege mbili.
 - Rothini iyi i shumisa TSHIFHINGA TSHI RE FHASISA kha Luambo lwa Hayani (awara dza 7.)
 - Heyi rothini yo itiwa uri i shumisee kha gireidi dzothe.

Rothini yo Anganywaho ya Vhege ya Luambo Lwa Hayani lwa Vhuimo ha Muteo

| DUVHA | TSHITENWA/TSHIPIDA | NYITO | TSHIFHINGA: GUTE | TSHIFHINGA: L&S | TSHIFHINGA: R&P | TSHIFHINGA: HW | TSHIFHINGA: W |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Musumbuluwo | U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA | Nyito dza orla. | Minete ya 15 | Minete ya 15 | | | |
| MUŃWALO | | U'linga hu si ha fomala. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| UVHALA NA FONIKI | | Uvhala na vhagudi. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| UNWALA | | U'nwala na vhagudi na u'nwala nga maga. | Minete ya 30 | | | | |
| UVHALA NA FONIKI | | Uvhala nga zwigwada u ya nga vhukoni / Uvhala nga tshigwada ha utou sumbiwa ndila. | Minete ya 30 | | | Minete ya 30 | |
| Łavhuvhili | UVHALA NA FONIKI | Kha vha funze mibvumi miswa na maiþfi maswa. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| | MUŃWALO | Kha vha funze leđere liswa na maiþfi maswa. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| UVHALA NA FONIKI | | Uvhala na vhagudi. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| | UVHALA NA FONIKI | Uvhala nga zwigwada u ya nga vhukoni. | Minete ya 30 | | | Minete ya 30 | |
| Łavhuraru | U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA | Nyito dza orla. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| | UVHALA NA FONIKI | Kha vha funze mibvumo miswa na maiþfi maswa. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| MUŃWALO | UVHALA NA FONIKI | Kha vha funze leđere liswa na maiþfi maswa. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| | UNWALA | U'nwala na vhagudi na u'nwala nga maga. | Minete ya 30 | | | | |
| UVHALA NA FONIKI | | Uvhala nga zwigwada u ya nga vhukoni. | Minete ya 30 | | | Minete ya 30 | |
| | UVHALA NA FONIKI | Ndowendowe ya foniki / mibvumo. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| UVHALA NA FONIKI | | Uvhala na vhagudi. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| | UVHALA NA FONIKI | Uvhala nga zwigwada u ya nga vhukoni. | Minete ya 30 | | | Minete ya 30 | |
| Łavhuťanu | U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA | Nyito dza orla. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| | UVHALA NA FONIKI | Ndowendowe ya foniki. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| UVHALA NA FONIKI | | Uvhala na vhagudi. | Minete ya 15 | | | Minete ya 15 | |
| | UVHALA NA FONIKI | Uvhala nga zwigwada u ya nga vhukoni. | Minete ya 30 | | | Minete ya 30 | |
| | Aware dza 7 | | Minete ya 45 | | Aware dza 4 | Minete ya 45 | Awareya 1 |
| | | | | | Minete ya 30 | | |

Vha a kona u zwi vhona uri tshifhinga tshe tshiteiwa tshinwe na tshinwe tsho tea?

Nyito dzo Anganywaho dza Luambo Lwa Hayani lwa Vhuimo ha Muteo (dzi no fusha ḥodea dza ATP)

- Ngauri hu tea u aluswa zwikili zwinzhi zwinzhi zwi no fana, u nga vha muhumbulo wavhuđi u ita nyito dzi no fana kana u yelana vhege iñwe na iñwe.
 - Hezwi zwi ita uri vha vhe na vhułanzi uri vha gudisa zwikili zweđhe zwi no ḥodiwa nga ATP.
 - Zwi dovha hafhu zwa ita uri u funza na u guda zwi shume zwavhuđi, ngauri arali vhone na vhagudi vha vhuya vha ḥalukanya nyito idzi, a vha tshinyi tshifhinga vha tshi khou ḥalutshedza.
- Pułane i re afho phasi i vha anganyela nyito dzo vhekanywaho nga sisiteme dzine vha nga dzi ita vhege iñwe na iñwe u itela u fusha ḥodea dza ATP.
- Hune ha tea u funziwa zwikili zweđtiwaho kana magudiswa o tiwaho (u ya nga ATP) nyito dza u funza izwi zwithu na dzone dzi tea u katelwa heneħha.
- Mulaedza: Vhadededzi / vhagudisi vha tea u shumisa nyito dzi re kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE he zwa tea.

| DUVHA | TSHITEŃWA | NYITO | NYITO DZO ANGANYWAHO (DZINGINYWAHO) |
|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Musumbuluwo | U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA | Nyito dza oraļa. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kha vha ḥivhadze therō. Kha vha funze maipfi a 3 a ḥivhaipfi ya therō. Kha vha funze luimbo kana tshidade. |
| | MUŃWALO | U linga hu si ha fomaļa. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kha vha ite u linga hu si ha fomaļa u itela u vhona arali vhagudi vha tshi kha ḥi elelwa mibvumo na maipfi e a funziwa kale. Kha vha ite na u ḥola muńwalo – kuvhumbelwe kwa małedere, madanzi, zwikhala (mavhaka) |
| | U VHALA NA FONIKI | U vhala na vhagudi THANGELAUWHALA. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thangelauvhala. Kha vha sumbedze vhagudi zwifanyiso zwi no bva kha tshiṭori. Kha vha ri vha ambe nga zwi no khou bvelela. Kha vha ri vha bvumbe (u humbulela.) |

| DUVHA | TSHITEŃWA | NYITO | NYITO DZO ANGANYWAHO (DZINGINYWAHO) |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Musumbuluwo | U ᶻWALA | U ᶻwala na vhagudi na u ᶻwala nga maga: U PULANA NA NA U ITA MVETOMVETO. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kha vha vhudze vhagudi ḫoho ya u ᶻwala ngayo. Kha vha vhudze vhagudi mushumo wa u ᶻwala we vhone vha vha nangela, tsumbo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a U ᶻwala fhungo a tshi shumisa maipfimađivhiwa o ǵoweleaho na mibvumo ye vha guda. b U ᶻwala na u sumbedzela fhungo ḥipfufhi nga ḫoho yo tiwaho a tshi itela u vha na mukovhe kha bugu ya khona ya u vhala c U ᶻwala phara ya 1 ya mafhungo a no swika mavhili, nga tshenzhelo ya ene muńe d U ᶻwala na u ola garaća ya mulaedza wa phodzo / posikaraća. Kha vha sumbedze vhagudi uri vha PULANELA hani u ᶻwala, nga u ola tshifanyiso na u dzhenisa ḥebuļu. Kha vha ri vha vha fhe mihumbulo ya pułane iyi (u ᶻwala ha tshigwada.) Kha vha vhudze vhagudi uri vha ᶻwale pułane dza vhone vhańe (a hu kopeliwi zwa muńwe.) Tshi tevhelaho, kha vha ᶻwale fureme ya mvetomveto ya fhungo ḥa u thoma kha bodo, vha sumbedze vhagudi shumiwa hani (u ᶻwala ha tshigwada.) Kha vha litshe fureme iyi ya mafhungo kha bodo, vha vhudze vhagudi uri vha ᶻwale mafhungo avho vhone vhańe. |
| | U VHALA NA FONIKI | U vhala nga zwigwada u ya nga vhukoni 2 ZWIGWADA X MINETE YA 15 KHA TSHIŃWE NA TSHIŃWE. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kha vha dzudze kiļasi yothe i ite nyito ya foniki kana nyito ya u vhala (u vhala ha vhavhili kana u vhala ha mugudi e ethe.) Kha vha vhale zwi no bva kha bugu dza u vhala kana kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. Kha vha vhidze tshigwada tshińku tshi shume navho (tshigwada tsha vhukoni vhu no lingana.) Kha vha vusuludze foniki na maipfimađowelwa vhe na tshigwada. Kha vha nea tshigwada mańwalwa (tshibveledzwa) a re kha ḥevele yavho. Kha vha thetshelese mugudi muńwe na muńwe a tshi vhala e ethe. |

| DUVHA | TSHITEŃWA | NYITO | NYITO DZO DZINGINYWAHO |
|------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lavhuvhili | U VHALA NA FONIKI | Kha vha funze mibvumo miswa na maipfi maswa. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kha vha shumise phurogireme ya foniki ya luambo lwavho, zwithu zwi tshi tou tevhekana (nga sisiteme.) • Kha vha gudise vhagudi u vhala mubvumo muswa. • Kha vha vha gudise u vhala maipfi ane a shumisa uyu mubvumo muswa na mibvumo ye ya funziwa kale (maipfi a no vhalea – u dikhoudea.) • Kha vha vha sumbedze uri maipfi a a ḥukhulwa na u fhatiwa hani (kha vha thome nga maipfi a maleđere a 3 a no shumisa mibvumo ya ledere l̄ithihi.) • Kha vha ite nyito dzo teaho dzi re kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. |
| | MUNWALO | Kha vha funze ledere l̄iswa na maipfi maswa. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ndi muhumbulo wavhuđi wa u ananya (metshisa) muñwalo na fonetiki. • Kha vha gudise vhagudi kuñwalele kwa ledere kana mubvumo ye vha guda. • Kha vha gudise vhagudi kuñwalele kwa maipfi na mafhungo ane a shumisa mubvumo uyo. • Kha vha gudise vhagudi u ñwalulula mafhungo mapfufhi ane a shumisa mibvumo na maipfi e vha funziwa. • Kha vha gudise vhagudi u ñwala muñwalo wa mbalo nga ngona. • Kha vha khakhulule kufarele kwa penisela kwa vhagudi, kudzulele, kuvhumbelwe kwa ledere, u sia zwikhala / mavhaka na saizi. • Kha vha ite nyito dzo teaho dzi re kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. |
| | U VHALA NA FONIKI | U vhala na vhagudi U VHALA HA U RANGA. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U vhala ha U ranga. • Kha vha vhalele vhagudi tshiṭori vha tshi elela na u sumbedza u nyanyuwa. • Vha ite vha tshi ima uri vha ṭalutshedze arali zwi tshi ṭodea. • Kha vha sumbe na u ṭulutshedza zwitālusi zwa luambo, hu tshi kalelwana na: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Ndongazwiga a Maļeđeredzanzi na zwitopo • Vho no fhedza u vhala, kha vha vhudzise mbudziso dzi no nga hedzi: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a U toolola (nnyi?, ngafhi?, lini?, mini? nz) b U topola vhaanewa vhahulwane. c U topola muhumbulo muhulwane. d Thevhekano (ho bvelela mini u thoma, ha tevhela, tsha u fhedza.) e Mihumbulo (no takadzwa nga / ni na muhumbulo ufhio nga / nz.) |

| DUVHA | TSHITEŃWA | NYITO | NYITO DZO DZINGINYWAHO |
|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | U VHALA NA FONIKI | U vhala nga zwigwada u ya nga vhukoni 2 ZWIGWADA X MINETE YA 15 KHA TSHIŃWE NA TSHIŃWE. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kha vha dzudze kiłasi yothe i te nyito ya foniki kana nyito ya u vhala (u vhala ha vhavhili kana u vhala ha mugudi e ethe.) • Kha vha vhale zwi no bva kha bugu dza u vhala kana kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. • Kha vha vhidze tshigwada tshițuku tshi shume navho (tshigwada tsha vhukoni vhu no lingana.) • Kha vha vusuludze foniki na maipfimadowelwa vhe na tshigwada. • Kha vha nea tshigwada mańwalwa (tshibveledzwa) a re kha levele yavho. • Kha vha thetshelese mugudi muńwe na muńwe a tshi vhala e ethe. |

| DUVHA | TSHITEŃWA | NYITO | NYITO DZO DZINGINYWAHO |
|-----------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lavhuraru | U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA | Nyito dza orała. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kha vha funze maipfi a 3 a ñivhaipfi ya ther. • Kha vha imbe luimbo kana vha ite tshidate. • Kha vha ite ińwe nyito ya orała, sa tsumbo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Mafhungomaitei (Nyusi) – Kha vha ri vhana vha 2 vha anetshele mafhungo. b Vhutsila ha U anetshela Tshińori – Kha vha ri vhana vhothe vha ñisikele zwitiori zwa ther dzavho vha anetshele phathinara dzavho. c Kha vha vha sumbedze u fana na u fhambana ha zwithu. |
| | U VHALA NA FONIKI | Kha vha funze mibvumo miswa na maipfi maswa. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kha vha shumise phurogireme ya foniki ya Luambo lwavho, zwithu zwi tshi tou tevhekana (nga sisiteme.) • Kha vha gudise vhagudi u vhala mubvumo muswa. • Kha vha vha gudise u vhala maipfi ane a shumisa uyu mubvumo muswa na mibvumo ye ya funziwa kale (maipfi a no vhalea – u dikhoudea.) • Kha vha vha sumbedze uri maipfi a a thukhukanya na u fhańwa hani (kha vha thome nga maipfi a małedere a 3 a no shumisa mibvumo ya ledere lìthihi.) • Kha vha ite nyito dzo teaho dzi re kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. |

| DUVHA | TSHITEŃWA | NYITO | NYITO DZO DZINGINYWAHO |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Łavhuraru | MUŃWALO | Kha vha funze ḥedere ḥiswa na maipfi maswa. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ndi muhumbulo wavhuđi wa u ananya (metshisa) muńwalo na fonetiki. Kha vha gudise vhagudi kuńwalele kwa ḥedere kana mubvumo ye vha guda. Kha vha gudise vhagudi kuńwalele kwa maipfi na mafhungo ane a shumisa mubvumo uyo. Kha vha gudise vhagudi u ḥwala mafhungo mapfufhi ane a shumisa mibvumo na maipfi e vha funziwa. Kha vha gudise vhagudi u ḥwala muńwalo wa mbalo nga ngona. Kha vha gudise vhagudi u fara penisela. Kha vha khakhulule kufarele kwa penisela kwa vhagudi, kudzulele, kuvhumbelwe kwa ḥedere, u sia zwikhala/mavhaka na saizi. Kha vha ite nyito dzo teaho dzi re kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. |
| | U ḥWALA | U ḥwala na vhagudi na u ḥwala nga maga: U ITA MVETOMVETO. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kha vha humbudze vhagudi nga ha mushumo wa u ḥwala. Kha vha ḥwale pułane yavho na fhungo ḥa u thoma kha bodo. Kha vha ḥwale fureme ya u ḥwala kha bodo. Kha vha sumbedze vhagudi kuitele kwa MVETOMVETO dza zwine vha khou ḥwala (u ḥwala ha tshigwada.) Kha vha vudze vhagudi uri vha shumise pułane na muhanga (fureme) kha u ḥwala fhungo ḥavho vhone vhańe. Kha vha vhudze vhagudi vha vhalele phathinara dzavho zwe vha ḥwala. |
| | U VHALA NA FONIKI | U vhala nga zwigwada u ya nga vhukoni 2 ZWIGWADA X MINETE YA 15 KHA TSHIŃWE NA TSHIŃWE. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kha vha dzudze kiłasi yothe i ite nyito ya foniki kana nyito ya u vhala (u vhala ha vhavhili kana u vhala ha mugudi e ethe.) Kha vha vhale zwi no bva kha bugu dza u vhala kana kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. Kha vha vhidze tshigwada tshińuku tshi shume navho (tshigwada tsha vhukoni vhu no lingana.) Kha vha vusuludze foniki na maipfimadowelwa vhe na tshigwada. Kha vha ḥea tshigwada mańwalwa (tshibveledzwa) a re kha ḥevele yavho. Kha vha thetselese mugudi muńwe na muńwe a tshi vhala e ethe. |

| DUVHA | TSHITEŃWA | NYITO | NYITO DZO DZINGINYWAHO |
|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Łavhuńa | U VHALA NA FONIKI | Nđowendōwe ya foniki. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kha vha vusuludze mibvumo mivhili ye ya funziwa nga Łavhuvhili na Łavhuraru. Kha vha ite nyito ya foniki na kiłasi, sa tsumbo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Kha vha vanganye / ḥanganye mibvumo i vhumbe maipfi. b Kha vha ḥukhule maipfi a bve mibvumo. c Kha vha pađule maipfi a bve madungo. d Kha vha ḥukhule maipfi a bve mibvumomirangeli na mibvumomitevheli. e Kha vhee maipfi e kha mića ya mibvumo i no fana. f Kha vhee maipfi e kha mića ya maipfi i no fana. g Kha vha ite nyito dzo teaho dzi re kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. |
| | U VHALA NA FONIKI | U vhala na vhagudi U VHALA HA VHUVHILI. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U vhala ha Vhuvhili. Kha vha vhalele vhagudi tshiṭori vha tshi elela na u sumbedza u nyanyuwa. Vho no fhedza u vhala, kha vha vhudzise mbudziso dzi no katela: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Thevhekano (ho bvelela mini u thoma, ha tevhela, tsha u fhedza.) b Mihumbulo (no takadzwa nga / ni na muhumbulo ufhio nga/nz.) c Mbudziso dza ḥuthulamuhumbulo (<i>higher-order</i>) (ni vhone u nga/arali no vha ni ____ no vha ni tshi ḥo ita mini/ni a kona u zwi ḥalukanya (u zwi livhanya) na ... / nz.) d Zwiitisi na mvelelo. Kha vha ri vhagudi vha sike mbudziso dzavho vhone vhaṇe dzi no kwama tshibveledzwa / mańwalwa, vha dzi vhudzise phathinara dzavho. |
| | U VHALA NA FONIKI | U vhala nga zwigwada u ya nga vhukoni 2 ZWIGWADA X MINETE YA 15 KHA TSHIŃWE NA TSHIŃWE. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kha vha dzudze kiłasi yothe i ite nyito ya foniki kana nyito ya u vhala (u vhala ha vhavhili kana u vhala ha mugudi e ethe.) Kha vha vhale zwi no bva kha bugu dza u vhala kana kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. Kha vha vhidze tshigwada tshiṭuku tshi shume navho (tshigwada tsha vhukoni vhu no lingana.) Kha vha vusuludze foniki na maipfimadowelwa vhe na tshigwada. Kha vha nea tshigwada mańwalwa (tshibveledzwa) a re kha ḥevele yavho. Kha vha thetselese mugudi muńwe na muńwe a tshi vhala e ethe. |

| DUVHA | TSHITEŃWA | NYITO | NYITO DZO DZINGINYWAHO |
|------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Łavhuvħanu | U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA | Nyito dza oraļa. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kha vha funze maipfi a 3 a ɖivhaipfi ya therō. • Kha vha imbe luimbo kana vha ite tshidade. • Kha vha ite iñwe nyito ya oraļa, sa tsumbo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Kha vha vhee vhagudi kha zwigwada vha ambe nga ha tshibveledzwa, vha tshi shumisa fureme (Ndo takalela... / A tho ngo takalela... / Ndi vhona u nga tshibveledzwa itshi tsho ńwalelwa u ...) b Vhutsila ha U anetshela Tshiṭori – Kha vha ri vhagudi vha shume nga zwigwada vha ite tshiṭori tsha therō tsha tshigwada tshoṭhe. |
| | U VHĀLA NA FONIKI | Ndowendjowe ya foniki. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kha vha vusuludze mibvumo mivhili ye ya funziwa nga Łavhuvħili, na miñwe mibvumo ye ya funziwa kha themo ino. • Kha vha ite nyito ya foniki na kiļasi, sa tsumbo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a Kha vha vanganye / ḥanganye mibvumo i vhumble maipfi. b Kha vha ḥukhukanye maipfi a bve mibvumo c Kha fhaṭe maipfi vha tshi shumisa mibvumo (kha vha thome nga maipfi a maledere a 3 ane a shumisa mibvumo ya ʃedere ʃithihi.) d Kha vha ńwale mafhungo a vhone vhaṭe vha tshi shumisa maipfi a foniki. e Kha vha ite nyito dzo teaho dzi re kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. |
| | U VHĀLA NA FONIKI | U vhala na vhagudi THEVHELAUVHALA. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thevhelauvhala. • Kha vha ite nyito ya u sedza tshiṭori kha ʃevele ye vhudzivha, tsumbo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a ʃitambwa – Kha vha vhea vhagudi nga zwigwada vha ite ʃitambwa la tshiṭori. b Vha toolola tshiṭori na phathinara – muñwe na muñwe kha phathinara idzi u anetshela tshipiḍa tsha tshiṭori nga thevhekano yone. c U nweledza – mugudi muñwe na muñwe u u vhudza phathinara yawe uri tshiṭori tshi amba nga ha mini nga mafhungo a 2-3. d U ola tshifanyiso nga ha tshiṭori itshi a ńwala na khephusheni. |

| DUVHA | TSHITEŃWA | NYITO | NYITO DZO DZINGINYWAHO |
|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lavhutānu | U VHALA NA FONIKI | U vhala nga zwigwada u ya nga vhukoni 2 ZWIGWADA X MINETE YA 15 KHA TSHIŃWE NA TSHIŃWE. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kha vha dzudze kiļasi yothe fhasi i ite nyito ya foniki kana nyito ya u vhala (u vhala ha vhavhili kana u vhala ha mugudi e ethe.) • Kha vha vhale zwi no bva kha bugu dza u vhala kana kha Bugu ya Mishumo ya DBE. • Kha vha vhidze tshigwada tshițuku tshi shume navho (tshigwada tsha vhukoni vhu no lingana.) • Kha vha vusuludze foniki na maipfimadowelwa vhe na tshigwada. • Kha vha nea tshigwada maňwalwa (tshibveledzwa) a re kha įevele yavho. • Kha vha thetshelese mugudi muňwe na muňwe a tshi vhala e ethe. |

Vho zwi vhona uri rothini dzo shumisiwa kha tshiteñwa tshiñwe na tshiñwe? Kha vha sedze vha vhone arali ho dzenisiwa rothini dzothe:

NYITO DZA ORAŁA

- Musumbuluwo: Kha vha qivhadze ther, vha funze qivhaipfi, vha funze luimbo kana tshidade.
- Łavhuraru: Kha vha funze qivhaipfi, vha imbe luimbo kana vha ite tshidade, vha ite nyito iñwe-vho.
- Łavhučanu: Kha vha funze qivhaipfi, vha imbe luimbo kana vha ite tshidade, vha ite nyito iñwe-vho.

FONIKI NA MUŃWALO

- Musumbuluwo: Kha vha ite u linga hu si ha fomała vha tshi ḥola nđivho ya foniki na muńwalo.
- Łavhuvhili: Kha vha funze mibvumo miswa na maipfi maswa; kha vha funze kuńwalele kwa małedere na maipfi.
- Łavhuraru: Kha vha funze mibvumo miswa na maipfi maswa; kha vha funze kuńwalele kwa małedere na maipfi.
- Łavhuña: Kha vha ite nyito ya nđowendowe ya u shumisa mibvumo ya foniki miswa yo funziwaho.
- Łavhučanu: Kha vha ite nyito ya nđowendowe ya u shumisa mibvumo ya foniki miswa yo funziwaho.

U VHALA NA VHAGUDI

- Musumbuluwo: Thangelauvhala
- Łavhuvhili: U vhala ha U ranga.
- Łavhuña: U vhala ha Vhuvhili.
- Łavhučanu: Thevhelauvhala.

U ÑWALA

- Musumbuluwo: U pulana na u ita mvetomveto.
- Łavhuraru: Mvetomveto.

Izwi zwi a pfadza naa? Vha nga ita tshanduko ifhio?

Foniki na U vhala Ha Tshigwada Hu na U sumbiwa Ndila

Sa mudededzi / mugudisi wa vhuimo ha muteo, vhudifhinduleli havho vhuhulwane ndi u vha na vhuțanzi uri vhagudi yothe vha a kona u vhala!

Dzińwe dza tsumbandila dzi sa kondi dzine vha nga tevhela dza u funza foniki ndi hedzi:

- 1 Kha vha vhe na vhuțanzi uri vha na phurogireme ya foniki yo fhelelaho, ine ya katela mibvumo yothe ya luambo lwavho.**
 - Phorogireme ya Foniki ya NECT ya HL ya Tshivenđa yo dzeniswa afho fhasi – kha vha pfe vho vhofholowa vha i shumise, kana vha shumise phurogireme iñwe na iñwe ye ya tiwa nga vundu (phurovintsi), tshițiriki kana tshikolo.
- 2 Kha vha shumise phurogireme yavho ya foniki hu na u tevhekana ha zwithu (nga sisiteme). Kha mubvumo muńwe na muńwe:**
 - Kha vha vhe na vhuțanzi uri vhagudi vha a kona u pfa mubvumo uyu, nahone vha a kona u u topola kha ipfi.
 - Kha vha funze vhagudi vhuska vhukati ha ledere na mubvumo – uri mubvumo u vhonala nga ndila de.
 - Kha vha ite nđowendowe ya u vanganya mubvumo na mińwe mibvumo vha tshi vhumba maipfi.
 - Kha vha vhale mańwalwa/zwibveledzwa zwi re na maipfi a no shumisa mubvumo uyu.
 - Tshifhinga tshothe, kha vha vusuludze mibvumo yothe ye ya funziwa.

Dzińwe dza tsumbandila dzi sa kondi dzine vha nga tevhela dza u funza u vhala ndi hedzi:

- 1 Kha vha vhekanye vhagudi kha zwigwada zwa u vhala zwa vhukoni hu no lingana.
- 2 Kha vha vhidze tshigwada tshińwe na tshińwe tshi vha vhalele luthihi nga vhege.
- 3 Kha thetselese vhavhali vha no khou kundelwa luvhili kana luraru nga vhege.
- 4 Kha vha shumise mańwalwa o teaho ĥevele – kha zwińwe zwigwada, vha nga tea u vha thusa nga vusuludza mibvumo na u fhaća maipfi.
- 5 Musi vha ytshi khou shuma na tshigwada, kha vha thetselese musi mugudi muńwe na muńwe a tshi vhala o ima nga ethe.
- 6 Kha vha gudise vhagudi uri vha dzulele u bula maipfi ane vha si a ćivhe – musi mugudi a tshi swika kha ipfi ċine a si kone u ċi vhala, kha vha mu thuse u ċi bula. Vha songo ċi pfuka kana vha vhidza muńwe ňwana uri a ċi vhale.
- 7 Nga tshifhinga tsha u vhala na vhagudi hu na u sumbiwa ndila, kha vha vha vhee vhagudi nga phere uri vha ite nyito dza u vhala vhe nga tshavho, ngeno vhone vha tshi khou shuma na tshigwada tshițuku.

Phurogireme ya Foniki: Tshivenda

Luambo lwa Hayani

- Zwi na ndeme uri vha funze vhagudi mibvumo yothe ya luambo lwavho.
- Mibvumo ye ya funziwa kha phurogireme ya Foniki ya NECT yo dubekanyiwa kha mutevhe u re ngei fhasi – kha vha i shumise sa tsumbandila, vho vhofholowa.
- Nga nthani ha dwadze, vhunzhi ha vhana vho balelwa u funzwa foniki dici re na ndeme.
- Kha vha wane uri ndi mibvumo ifhio ine vhagudi vha i divha na ine vha sia i divhe, vha shumise phurogireme iyi nga sisiteme, u itela u thivha tshifhinga tsha u guda tshe tsha lozwea.

Kha vha vhe na nzhele:

- Mibvumo i re kha **tshibułoko tshisetha** yo bulwa kha ATP ya Gireidi ya 1 Themo ya 3.
- Vha lingedze u vha na vhułanzi uri vhagudi vhavho vha a divha mibvumo iyi.

| FONIKI DZA TSHIVENDA FONIKI | | | | U TOLA |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------|
| MUBVUMO WA FONIKI | MAIPFI A NO DIKHOUDEA / VHALEA | | | |
| a | | | | |
| b | b-a-b-a = baba | b-aa = baa | | |
| e | e-b-a = eba | | | |
| m | m-a-b-a = maba | m-e-m-e = meme | m-e-m-a = mema | |
| o | o-m-o = omo | o-m-a = oma | o-m-b-a = ombo | |
| f | f-e-m-a = fema | f-o-m-o = fomo | f-a-m-a = fama | |
| u | u-b-a = uba | | | |
| l | l-a-l-a = lala | l-u-m-a = luma | l-e-m-a = lema | |
| i | i-m-a = ima | i-m-e-l-a = imela | i-l-a = ila | |
| g | g-a-g-a = gaga | g-u-m-a = guma | g-u-l-u = gulu | |
| h | h-u-m-a = huma | h-u-m-i = humi | h-o-l-a = hola | |
| d | d-a-d-a = dada | d-a-m-u = damu | d-e-m-e = deme | |
| đ | đ-u-l-a = đula | e-đ-e-l-a = eđela | đ-a-b-a = đaba | |
| k | k-a-l-a = kala | k-u-m-a = kuma | k-e-l-a = kela | |
| p | p-a-l-a = pala | p-i-m-a = pima | p-a-t-a = pata | |
| n | n-a-k-a = naka | n-a-n-g-a = nanga | n-i-p-i = nipi | |
| ŋ | ŋ-a-m-a = ŋama | ŋ-u-l-a = ŋula | ŋ-o-k-a = ŋoka | |
| ń | ń-a-l-a = ńala | g-o-ń-o-ń-o = gońońo | ń-e-n-a = ńena | |
| s | s-a-s-e = sase | s-e-m-a = sema | s-i-m-a = sima | |
| t | t-a-t-a = tata | t-e-t-a = teta | t-o-t-a = tota | |
| w | w-a-w-e = wawe | w-i-n-a = wina | w-e-l-a = wela | |
| x | x-a-x-a-r-a = xaxara | x-o-x-o = xoxo | x-u-x-u-x-u = xuxuxu | |
| v | v-a-l-a = vala | v-u-l-a = vula | v-e-t-a = veta | |

| FONIKI DZA TSHIVENDA FONIKI | | | | U TOLA |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| MUBVUMO WA FONIKI | MAIPFI A NO DIKHOUDEA / VHALEA | | | |
| y | y-o-y-o = yo-yo | y-e-l-a-n-a = yelana | | |
| z | z-i-p-i = zipi | z-i-g-i-z-a-k-a = zigizaka | z-o-z-o = zozo | |
| r | r-e-m-a = rema | r-u-m-a = ruma | r-i-d-i-l-i = ridili | |
| zw | zw-e-l-a = zwela | zw-i-m-b-a = zwimba | zw-ie-n-d-a = zwienda | |
| bv | bv-u-m-a = bvuma | bv-i-s-a = bvisa | bv-a-n-i = bvani | |
| nd | nd-i-m-a = ndima | nd-e-m-e = ndeme | | |
| nd | nd-a-l-a = ndala | nd-e-vh-e = ndevhe | nd-i-l-a = ndila | |
| nt | nt-o-t-a = ntota | nt-e-n-d-a = ntenda | nt-a-m-a = ntama | |
| nw | m-i-nw-e = minwe | nw-i-s-a = nwisa | k-o-nw-a = konwa | |
| ng | ng-o-m-u = ngomu | t-a-ng-a = tanga | t-e-ng-a = tenga | |
| nk | nk-e-l-a = nkela | nk-u-l-a = nkula | nk-o-n-a = nkona | |
| vh | vh-a-l-a = vhala | vh-ea = vhea | vh-o-n-a = vhona | |
| dz | dz-u-l-a = dzula | dz-a-m-a = dzama | dz-i-m-a = dzima | |
| dw | g-o-dw-a = godwa | g-i-g-i-dw-a = gigidwa | | |
| dw | g-o-dw-a = godwa | vh-a-dw-a = vhadwa | k-o-dw-a = kodwa | |
| hw | hw-a-l-a = hwala | hw-i-vh-a = hwivha | | |
| gw | gw-e-l-a = gwela | gw-a-l-a = gwala | | |
| lw | lw-e-l-a = lwela | m-a-lw-a = malwa | | |
| ŋw | a-ŋw-a = anwa | | | |
| pw | pw-a-ጀ-u-l-a pwaṭula | m-a-pw-a-pw-a-l-a-l-a = mapwapwalala | | |
| mw | mw-e-mw-e-l-a = mwemwela | | | |
| sw | sw-a-y-a = swaya | sw-i-m-a = swima | sw-e-l-a = swela | |
| ńw | ńw-a-t-a = ńwata | ńw-e-n-d-a = ńwenda | ńw-a-vh-o = ńwavho | |
| ጀw | ጀw-e-l-a = ጀwela | ጀw-i-s-a = ጀwisa | ጀw-a = ጀwa | |
| kw | kw-e-t-a = kweta | kw-a-t-a = kwata | | |
| mb | mb-a-l-o = mbalo | mb-i-l-a = mbila | mb-u-l-a = mbula | |
| dy | dy-a-m-b-i-l-a = dyambila | dy-e-l-o = dyelo | | |
| ny | ny-a-l-a - nyala | p-o-ny-a -ponya | | |
| vh | vh-ea = vhea | vh-o-m-b-a = vhomba | vh-ia = vhia | |
| nz | nz-a-m-b-o = nzambo | nz-ie = nzie | | |
| fh | fh-o-l-a = fholo | fh-a-ጀ-a = fhata | fh-i-r-a = fhira | |
| kh | kh-e-kh-e = khekhe | kh-u-h-u = khuhu | kh-o-kh-o = khokho | |
| th | th-a-th-a = thatha | th-o-l-a = thola | th-i-vh-a = thivha | |

| FONIKI DZA TSHIVENDA FONIKI | | | | U TOLA |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| MUBVUMO WA FONIKI | MAIPFI A NO DIKHOUDEA / VHALEA | | | |
| ph | ph-e-ph-o = phepho | ph-a-l-a = phala | ph-u-l-a = phula | |
| pf | pf-a-l-a =pfala | pf-u-m-a = pfuma | pf-e-l-a =pfela | |
| mm | mm-e = mme | mm-b-i-dz-a = mmbidza | mm-b-u-dz-a = mmbudza | |
| nnd | nnd-e-m-a = nndema | nnd-u-m-a =nnduma | nnd-i-l-e-l-a -nndilela | |
| nnd | nnd-i-vh-a = nndivha | nnd-e-l-a = nnd-e-l-a | nnd-a = nnd-a | |
| mv | mv-u-l-a = mvula | mv-e-l-e-l-e = mvelele | | |
| mmv | mmv-i-s-a mmvisa | mmv-a-l-e-l-a = mmvalela | | |
| tsh | tsh-i-k-o-l-o = tshikolo | tsh-e-n-a =tshena | tsh-o-vh-a = tshovha | |
| mbb | mbb-u-dz-a = mmbudza | mbb-a-n-g-i-s-e-n-i = mmbangiseni | mbb-o-n-i-s-e-n-i = mmboniseni | |
| ndz | ndz-u-m-b-a = ndzumba | ndz-e-m-b-a = ndzemba | | |
| khw | khw-e-vh-a = khwevha | khw-a-l-i = khwali | | |
| dzh | dzh-u-l-u = dzhulu | dzh-e-n-a = dzhena | dzh-ia = dzhia | |
| nhz | l-u-nzh-i = lunzhi | nhz-a-r-a = nhara | g-a-nzh-e = ganzhe | |
| nzw | nzw-e-l-u-l-e = nzwelule | nzw-ii! = nzwi! | | |
| nkhw | nkhw-a-l-a = nkhwala | nkhw-e-s-a = nkhwesa | nkhw-e-l-e-l-e-n-i = nkhweleleni | |
| pfh | pfh-e-ŋ-e = pfheṇe | pfh-a-l-a = pfhala | pfh-i-w-a = pfhiwa | |
| fhw | fhu-fhw-a = fhufhwa | pfh-u-fhw-a = pfhufhwa | | |
| nyw | ṭ-a-n-g-a-nyw-a = ṭanganywa | vh-e-k-a-nyw-a = vhekanywa | vh-o-fh-e-k-a-nyw-a = vhofhekanywa | |
| mphy | kh-o-mphy-u-th-a = khomphyutha | mphy-e = mphye | | |
| thy | thy-e-thy-e-n-y-ea = thyethyenyea | | | |
| uu | d-uu = duu | m-uu-n-g-a = muunga | m-uu-m-b-a = muumba | |
| oi | l-oi-w-a = loiwa | th-oi = thoi | p-oi-dz-a = poidza | |
| ue | m-ue-l-o = muelo | m-ue-dz-i = muedzi | m-ue-m-b-e = muembe | |
| ai | m-ai-t-e-l-e = maitele | ai-n-a-- = aina | w-ai-n-i = waini | |
| eu | dz-eu-l-a = dzeula | vh-eu-l-a = vheula | | |
| uo | m-uo-m-v-a = muomva | m-uo-k-i = muoki | | |
| ia | m-ia-n-o = miano | s-ia-n-a = siana | vh-ia = vhia | |
| ou | kh-ou = khou | t-ou = tou | ṭ-o-l-ou = ḥtolou | |
| ea | vh-ea = vhea | s-ea = sea | r-ea = rea | |
| ui | m-ui-l-a = muila | m-ui-n-g-a-m-e-l-i = muingameli | | |
| aa | m-aa-n-ḍ-a = maanda | s-aa-th-u = saathu | b-aa = baa | |

| FONIKI DZA TSHIVENDA FONIKI | | | | U TOLA |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|
| MUBVUMO WA FONIKI | MAIPFI A NO DIKHOUDEA / VHALEA | | | |
| ae | m-ae-l-e = maele | sw-ae-l-a = swaela | M-ae-m- u = Maemu | |
| ɛ | ɛ-i-ɛ-o = ɛito | ɛ-e-ɛ-o = ɛelo | ɛ-e-l-a = ɛela | |
| tzh | tzh-e-m-a = tzhema | tzh-e-ɛ-a = tzhetɛ | | |
| iu | tsh-iu-l-u = tshiulu | m-iu-m-o- = miumo | m-iu-n-g-a = miunga | |
| ie | s-w-ie-l-a = swiela | dzh-ie-l-a = dzhela | tsh-ie-n-g-e = tshienga | |
| oo | m-b-oo! = mboo! | tsh-o-ɛ-oo! = tshoɔoo! | | |
| ee | vh-ee = vhee | tsh-ee = tshee | s-ee- = see | |
| ii | ɛ-ii-vh-a = ɛivha | ɛ-ii = ɛii | | |



Muhanga wa Nzudzanyo na Ndondangudo

- Vha nga nanga u shumisa kana u sa shumisa rothini ye ya ḥalutshedziwa kha khethekanyo yo fhiraho.
- A zwi ambi uri vho nanga u shumisa rothini ifhio, tshi re na ndeme ndi uri vha tea u funza tshipida tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha luambo kha vhege.
- Vha dovhe vha elelwe u ḥola kuavhelwe kwa tshifhinga kha tshipida tshiñwe na tshiñwe kha vhege. Kha vha ye vha lavhelese siatari ḥa 4.
- Kha vha shumise, sa tsumbandila, manweledzo a ATP ya U thivha Tshifhinga tsha U Funza Tsho Lozweaho a re kha siatari ḥa 5.
- Kha vha shumise ndondangudo i re afho fhasi kha u ita rekmodo i sa dini ya mushumo une vha ita vhege iñwe na iñwe.

Vha elelwe, phurogireme yo dzudzanywaho ya u guda ya NECT Gireidi 1-3 Luambo lwa Hayani i a wanala na u daunułoudiwa kha: www.nect.org.za

Thero ya 1:

| Nyito | Vhege ya 1 | U ṭola | Vhege ya 2 | U ṭola |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| ORALA | QIVHAIPFI: | | QIVHAIPFI: | |
| | LUIIMBO/TSHIDADE: | | NYITO DZINWE-VHO: | |
| | | | | |
| FONIKI | MIBVUMO: | | MIBVUMO: | |
| | | | | |
| MUNWALO | MUBVUMO/MIBVUMO, MAIPFI NA MAFHUNGO: | | MUBVUMO/MIBVUMO, MAIPFI NA MAFHUNGO: | |
| | | | | |

| Nyito | Vhege ya 1 | U ūtola | Vhege ya 2 | U ūtola |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| U VHALA NA VHAGUDI | MAÑWALWA/TSHIBVELEDZWA: | | MANIWALWA/TSHIBVELEDZWA: | |
| | MBUDZISO DZA THOLOKANYONDIVHO (KUPFESESELE): | | | |
| | NYITO YA THEVHELAUVHALA: | | | |
| U ÑWALA | THOHO NA MUSHUMO: | | THOHO NA MUSHUMO: | |
| GGR | NOTSI: | | | |

Thero ya 2:

| Nyito | Vhege ya 1 | U ṭola | Vhege ya 2 | U ṭola |
|---------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| ORALA | QIVHAIPFI: | | QIVHAIPFI: | |
| | LUIMBO/TSHIDADE: | | NYITO DZINWE-VHO: | |
| | | | | |
| FONIKI | MIBVUMO: | | MIBVUMO: | |
| | | | | |
| MUNWALO | MUBVUMO/MIBVUMO, MAIPFI NA MAFHUNGO: | | MUBVUMO/MIBVUMO, MAIPFI NA MAFHUNGO: | |
| | | | | |

| Nyito | Vhege ya 1 | U Ძola | Vhege ya 2 | U Ძola |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| U VHALA NA VHAGUDI | MAŅWALWA/TSHIBVELEDZWA: | | MANIWALWA/TSHIBVELEDZWA: | |
| | MBUDZISO DZA THOLOKANYONDIVHO (KUPFESESELE): | | | |
| | NYITO YA THEVHELAUVHALA: | | | |
| U ŅWALA | THOHO NA MUSHUMO: | | THOHO NA MUSHUMO: | |
| GGR | NOTSI: | | NOTSI: | |

Thero ya 3:

| Nyito | Vhege ya 1 | U ṭola | Vhege ya 2 | U ṭola |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| ORALA | QIVHAIPFI: | | QIVHAIPFI: | |
| | LUIIMBO/TSHIDADE: | | NYITO DZINWE-VHO: | |
| | | | | |
| FONIKI | MIBVUMO: | | MIBVUMO: | |
| | | | | |
| MUNWALO | MUBVUMO/MIBVUMO, MAIPFI NA MAFHUNGO: | | MUBVUMO/MIBVUMO, MAIPFI NA MAFHUNGO: | |
| | | | | |

| Nyito | Vhege ya 1 | U Ქola | Vhege ya 2 | U Ქola |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| U VHALA NA VHAGUDI | MAŅWALWA/TSHIBVELEDZWA: | | MANIWALWA/TSHIBVELEDZWA: | |
| | MBUDZISO DZA THOLOKANYONDIVHO (KUPFESESELE): | | | |
| | NYITO YA THEVHELAUVHALA: | | | |
| U ÑWALA | THOHO NA MUSHUMO: | | THOHO NA MUSHUMO: | |
| GGR | NOTSI: | | NOTSI: | |

Thero ya 4:

| Nyito | Vhege ya 1 | U ṭola | Vhege ya 2 | U ṭola |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| ORALA | QIVHAIPFI: | | QIVHAIPFI: | |
| | LUIIMBO/TSHIDADE: | | NYITO DZINWE-VHO: | |
| | | | | |
| FONIKI | MIBVUMO: | | MIBVUMO: | |
| | | | | |
| MUNWALO | MUBVUMO/MIBVUMO, MAIPFI NA MAFHUNGO: | | MUBVUMO/MIBVUMO, MAIPFI NA MAFHUNGO: | |
| | | | | |

| Nyito | Vhege ya 1 | U Ქola | Vhege ya 2 | U Ქola |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| U VHALA NA VHAGUDI | MAŅWALWA/TSHIBVELEDZWA: | | MANIWALWA/TSHIBVELEDZWA: | |
| | MBUDZISO DZA THOLOKANYONDIVHO (KUPFESESELE): | | | |
| | NYITO YA THEVHELAUVHALA: | | | |
| U ÑWALA | THOHO NA MUSHUMO: | | THOHO NA MUSHUMO: | |
| GGR | NOTSI: | | NOTSI: | |

Thero ya 5:

| Nyito | Vhege ya 1 | U ṭola | Vhege ya 2 | U ṭola |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| ORALA | QIVHAIPFI: | | QIVHAIPFI: | |
| | LUIIMBO/TSHIDADE: | | NYITO DZINWE-VHO: | |
| | | | | |
| FONIKI | MIBVUMO: | | MIBVUMO: | |
| | | | | |
| MUNWALO | MUBVUMO/MIBVUMO, MAIPFI NA MAFHUNGO: | | MUBVUMO/MIBVUMO, MAIPFI NA MAFHUNGO: | |
| | | | | |

| Nyito | Vhege ya 1 | U Ქola | Vhege ya 2 | U Ქola |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| U VHALA NA VHAGUDI | MAŅWALWA/TSHIBVELEDZWA: | | MANIWALWA/TSHIBVELEDZWA: | |
| | MBUDZISO DZA THOLOKANYONDIVHO (KUPFESESELE): | | | |
| | NYITO YA THEVHELAUVHALA: | | | |
| U ÑWALA | THOHO NA MUSHUMO: | | THOHO NA MUSHUMO: | |
| GGR | NOTSI: | | NOTSI: | |



Phurogireme ya U linga

U linga ha Vhugudisi

- **Mutevhemuṭoli** u no ḋo tevhela u katela zwikili zwa ndeme zwa nyaluso ya **u vhala na u ḥwala (litheresi)** zwine vhagudi vhavho vha tea u zwi konesa kha vhuimo uhu kana luṭa.
- Hezwi ndi **zwikili zwhulwane zwa u vhala na u ḥwala** zwine **vhagudi vhothe vha tea u zwi wana** musi **Gireidi ya 3 i tshi khunyelela**.
- A huna ndila ya u khauledza kana i si kondi ya u londa ‘U linga ha Vhugudisi’, kana ‘U linga ha Fomethivi.’
- U itela u vha thusa kha u ita izwi nga ndila i no vhuyedza, vha nga tama u ita zwi tevhelaho:
 - U ita **bugu ya u rekhoa u linga**, ine vha ḋo dzula vhe nayo tshifhinga tshoṭhe.
 - Bugu iy i tea u ḥwaliwa uri TSHIPHIRI.
 - Kha vha vhe na khethekanyo ya mugudi muñwe na muñwe** buguni iy.
 - Duvha ḥoṭhe, kha vha vhe na nzhele na kushumele kwa vhagudi, vha ite notsi dza zwine vha khou zwi vhone** malugana na zwikili izwi.
- Kha vha ḥogomele tshoṭhe **vhagudi vhave vha sa sumbedze mvelaphanda**, nahone **vha shume navho** u itela u tandulula na khaedu dzavho.

Mutevhemuṭoli: Luambo lwa Hayani lwa Vhuimo ha Muteo (FP)

| ZWIKILI ZWA NDANGO (EXECUTIVE FUNCTION) | ✓ |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Mugudi: U tevhedza mikano na zwe zwa lavhelelwa (ndavhelelo.) | |
| U a kona u langa nyanyuwo yawe / vhuḍipfi hawe. | |
| U a kona u shuma nga ethe. | |
| U a shumisana na vhañwe musi e kha tshigwada. | |
| U tou fombe kha mishumo na u i phetha nga tshifhinga tshi no ḥanganedzea. | |
| U a kona u elelwa na u ḥuma zwe a guda kale na zwine a khou guda zwino. | |
| U a kona u thoma na u fhaṭa vhushaka havhuđi na vhañwe. | |
| U a konđelela khaedu – tendi u kundiwa. | |
| U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA | ✓ |
| Mugudi: alusa na u shumisa ḫivhaipfi ine ya endelela u serekana (u konđa.) | |
| U a tevhedza ndaela. | |
| U a vhudzisa mbudziso. | |
| U a fhundula mbudziso nga ndila kwayo, a tshi shumisa mafhungo ane a endelela u serekana (u konđa.) | |
| U a shumisa zwikili zwo teaho zwa u haseledza na u davhidzana. | |
| U ḥALUKANYA MIBVUMO NA FONIKI | ✓ |
| Mugudi: U a ḥukukanya maipfi a bva mibvumo yo imaho nga yoṭhe a tshi tou i bula. | |
| U a vanganya mibvumo a vhumba maipfi a tshi tou a bula. | |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| U a kona u ḥalukanya na u vhala mibvumo yothe ye ya funziwa (u guda nga ha vhusheka ha ḥedere na mubvumo.) | |
| U a fhaṭa na u ḥukukanya maipfi o ḥwaliwaho a tshi shumisa mibvumo ye ya funziwa. | |
| U VHALA | ✓ |
| Mugudi: Tshifhinga tshothe, u a lingedza u dikhouda (u bulu) maipfi maswa a tshi shumisa ndivho ya ḥedere na mubvumo. | |
| U a vhala zwibveledzwa (mañwalwa) zwi re kha bammbiri ḥa mishumo a tshi tou elela nahone a sa khakhi. | |
| U PFESESA | ✓ |
| <i>Kha Vhuimo ha Muteo, zwikili izwi zwi tea u fhaṭiwa musi wa U vhala na Vhagudi – musi mudededzi / mugudisi a tshi khou vhalela n̄ha zwibveledzwa zwi no kondā.</i> | |
| Mugudi: U sumbedza u ḥodou ḥivha na dzangalelo kha zwit̄ori zwa u vhala na vhagudi. | |
| U fhindula mbudziso dza vhuṭutulanyelelwa (<i>recall questions</i>) nga ngona. | |
| U t̄ahisa mihibulo i no pfala na u i imelela musi a tshi fhindula mbudziso ya ‘ngani.’ | |
| U a nweledza zwiwo zwihiwlane zwa zwit̄ori zwa u vhalela n̄ha. | |
| U vhudza vhañwe ndivho kana mulaedza wa zwit̄ori zwe zwa vhaliwa. | |
| U a kona u elelwa na u ḥuma zwit̄ori zwe zwa vhaliwa kale na zwine zwa khou vhaliwa zwino. | |
| MUÑWALO | ✓ |
| Mugudi: U fara penisela na tsha u ḥwala nga ndila yone – a tshi shumisa minwe miraru kha u fara. | |
| U a kona u sika maledere e a funziwa, a songo khakhea nahone a tshi vhalea. | |
| U ḥwala nga luvhilo lu no ḥanganedzea – u a kona u fhedza mushumo nga tshifhinga tsho tiwaho. | |
| U ḥWALA | ✓ |
| Mugudi: U shumisa u ḥwala kha u bvisela mihibulo yawe khagala (ha ḥwalululi/ha kopi.) | |
| U ḥwala nga ethe (u dzenisa mbiluni zwit̄irathedzhi zwa u ḥwala a zwi shumisa kha u khunyeledza mishumo ya u ḥwala.) | |
| U shumisa ndivho yawe ya u anana ha ḥedere na mubvumo kha u ḥwala maipfi (miñwalo wa u ḥisikela/wa ḥoho yawe.) | |
| U vhalela vhañwe ngae zwe a ḥwala. | |

U linga ha Vhugudisi

- Vha nga **diitela Mushumo wa U linga ha Fomała (FAT)** wa vhone vhañe vha tshi tevhedza tsumbandila dze vha ḥewa kha **Khethekanyo ya 4 yo Vusuludzwaho ya CAPS**.
- Tshiñwevho, hu **sambula ya FAT ya Themo ya 3 i re afho fhasi**. Vha nga kha di shumisa FAT iyi yo tou ralo, kana vha i shandulela u i shumisa kiłasini yavho.
- Ho dzeniswa na ‘khadi ya tshikoro’ ine khayo vha nga dzenisa mvelelo dza u lingeja ha vhagudi ha tshiteñwa tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha magudiswa.

Ri na fulufhelo ḥa uri tsumbandila iyi i ḥo vha thusa.

| U linga ha Vhugudisi: Khadi ya Tshikoro | Madzina a Vhagudi | U thetshelesa na U amba | Foniki | U vhala na U Pfesesa | Munwalo | U nwala | Nyangaredzo | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------|-----|
| | | | | <p>U fhata maipli a tshi shumisa mibvumo ye a funzwa nashwaha.</p> <p>U talukanya thembamavanganyi ph-, th-,</p> <p>na pafalandotthembamavanganyi kh-,</p> <p>ya tsivihumbeo na zwi re fonili, na zwilki zwa tensenguliso u shumisa malifimadowewla,</p> <p>u bunguli e kha levele yawe.</p> <p>U vhalela ntha zwi no bva tsivihumbeo na zwi re fonili, na zwilki zwa tensenguliso u shumisa malifimadowewla,</p> <p>u bunguli e kha levele yawe.</p> <p>U fhindula mbudzisotswiti (dzö lumbabamaho/literal questions).</p> <p>U fhindula mbudzisotswiti (dzö mbudzisotschaltshedza dzö na gaza zwitisi na mavelio.</p> <p>U a kona n'wala maledere matuku nga ngona.</p> <p>U hawala mafhungo a 2 a nyusi mafhungo o vhumbiwaho n'ga n'gona.</p> | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 |

Gireidi ya 1 Themo ya 3: Nyito ya U linga ha Fomała ya Sambula

| 3.1: U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA / U PFEESA | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TSHIPIKWA | <p>U thetshelesa na u tou fombe kha mańwalwa u itela:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U fhindula mbudzisotswiti nga ha mańwalwa. • U fhindula mbudzisothalutshedzwa nga ha mańwalwa. • U ɻalusa zwiitisi na mvelelo kha tshibveledza. |
| KUITELE | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hezwi zwi nga itwa tshifhinga tshińwe na tshińwe u bva kha Vhege ya 4 u swika kha Vhege ya 7 • Kha vha zwi ite nga Łavhuńanu ɿńwe na ɿńwe nga tshifhinga tsha Nyito ya Orała: Therisano nga ha tshibveledzwa/mańwalwa kana nga Łavhuńanu ɿńwe na ɿńwe nga tshifhinga tsha U vhala na Vhagudi: Nyito ya Thevhelauvhala. |
| NYITO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kha vha shumise tshińori tsha u vhala na vhagudi tsha vhege yo fhelaho. • Kha vha dzudze kiłasi uri i shume mushumo uyu. • Nga murahu, kha vhidze vhagudi nga muthihhi nga muthihhi vha de desikeni yavho vha fhedzise u lingiwa. • Kha vha ri vhagudi vha fhindule mbudziso dza 1-2 dza luńwe na luńwe lwa tshaka dzi tevhelaho dza mbudziso dzi no kwama mańwalwa: <p>Mbudzisotswiti nga ha Zwidodombedzwa</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Nnyi...? 2 Mini...? 3 Lini...? 4 Hani...? 5 Ngafhi...? <p>Mbudzisothalutshedzwa</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Ndi ngani ni tshi vhona u nga ...? 2 Ni a kona u vhona vhushaka ha ...? 3 Arali no vha nono vha ni tshi do ita mini? Ngani? <p>Zwiitisi na mvelelo</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Ndi mini tsho vhangaho / itsaho...? 2 Ho itea mini musi / nga nthani ha...? 3 Kha vha linge mugudi muńwe na muńwe vha tshi shumisa rubiriki i re afho fhasi. |

| RUBIRIKI | LEVELE YA 1 VHUMO HA 1-2 | LEVELE YA 2 VHUMO HA 3-4 | LEVELE YA 3 VHUMO HA 5-6 | LEVELE YA 4 VHUMO HA 7 |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MBUDZISOTSWITITI NGA HA ZWIDODOMBEDZWA | Mugudi ha koni u toolola tshidodombedzwa na tshithiki tsha tshitiori a sa khakhi. | Mugudi u a koni u toolola zwiñwe zwa zwidodombedzwa zwa tshitiori, a tshi tou vhudziswa. | Mugudi u a koni u toolola zwidodombedzwa zwoþhe zwa tshitiori, a tshi tou vhudziswa. | Mugudi u a koni u topola zwidodombedzwa zwoþhe zwa tshitiori nga u t̄avhanya, a tshi elela nahone a sa khakhi. |
| MBUDZISOTHALUTSHEDZWA | Mugudi ha koni u fhindula mbudzisothalutshedzwa nga ha manwalwa a tshi tou thusiwa. | Mugudi u a koni u fhindula mbudzisothalutshedzwa nga ha manwalwa, fhedzi ha koni u tikeenza phindulo yawe. | Mugudi u a koni u fhindula mbudzisothalutshedzwa nga ha manwalwa, fhedzi ha koni u tikeenza phindulo yawe. | Mugudi u a koni u fhindula mbudzisothalutshedzwa nga ha manwalwa najone u a kona u tikedza phindulo yawe. |
| ZWITISI NA MVELELO | Mugudi ha koni u þalukanya zwitisi na mvelelo zwa tshiitei kana tshiwo. | Mugudi u a koni u þalukanya zwitisi kana mvelelo zwa tshiitei kana tshiwo, hu na thikhedzo. | Mugudi u a koni u þalukanya zwitisi kana mvelelo zwa tshiitei kana tshiwo, hu na thikhedzo. | Nga eþhe, mugudi u a kona u þalukanya zwitisi na mvelelo zwa tshiitei kana tshiwo vhuvhili hazwo. |

| 3.2: FONIKI | |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TSHIPIKWA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U fhaṭa maipfi a tshi shumisa mibvumo ye a funziwa |
| KUITELE | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hezwi kha vha zwi ite kha Vhege ya 5 kana 6, nga Musumbuluwo nga tshifhinga tsha ngudo ya Muñwalo. |
| NYITO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kha vha vhudze vhagudi vha ye kha siatari ḥi songo ḥwalwaho tshithu vha ḥwale ḥhoho i no ri: Tshi tevhelaho, kha vha sumbedze vhagudi kupetele kwa siatari ḥa bugu dzavho ḥa vha hafu, khathihi na u nombora u bva kha 1-5 kha madzhini, na u bva kha 6-10 vhukati ha siatari. Kha vha ḥalutshedze vhagudi uri vhone mudededzi / mugudisi vha ḫo vhidzelela nomboro vha tevhedza nga mubvumo kana ipfi. Vhagudi vha tea u ḥwala mubvumo kana ipfi tsini na nomboro i re yone. Arali mugudi a tshi nga vha a sa ḫivhi kuñwalele kwa mubvumo kana ipfi, u tea u tala kutalo tsini na nomboro. Kha vha gudise vhagudi u sa ita phosho musi wa thesithe, na u sa ḫodzimela mishumo ya vhañwe. Kha vha ite mutevhe wa mibvumo ya 5 na maipfi a 5 ane vha ḫo a vhidzelela – vha vhe na vhutanzi ha uri maipfi othe ane vha khou a linga o no funziwa. Musi thesithe yo no fhela, kha vha kuvhanganye bugu dza vhagudi vha dzi lulamise thesite. Kha vha linge mugudi muñwe na muñwe vha tshi shumisa rubiriki i re afho fhasi. |

| RUBIRIKI | LEVELE YA 1 VHUIMO HA 1-2 MARAGA DZA 1-2 | LEVELE YA 2 VHUIMO HA 3-4 MARAGA DZA 3-5 | LEVELE YA 3 VHUIMO HA 5-6 MARAGA DZA 6-8 | LEVELE YA 4 VHUIMO HA 7 MARAGA DZA 9-10 |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| | Mugudi o kona mibvumo na maipfi zwa vhukati ha 1-2. | Mugudi o kona mibvumo na maipfi zwa vhukati ha 3-5. | Mugudi o kona mibvumo na maipfi zwa vhukati ha 6-8. | Mugudi o kona mibvumo na maipfi zwa vhukati ha 9-10. |

| 3.3: FONIKI / U VHALA | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TSHIPIKWA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U a ḥalukanya themba dza małedere mavhili dzo ḫoweleaho dici re mathomoni a ipfi, sa: sh-, ph-, th- U vhalela n̄tha zwi no bva buguni e kha ḫevele yawe. U shumisa maipfimadowelwa, foniki, na zwikili zwa tsenguluso ya tshivhumbeo na zwi re ngomu. |
| KUITELE | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hezwi zwi nga itiwa tshifhinga tshiñwe na tshiñwe u thoma kha Vhege ya 6 u swika kha Vhege ya 8. Hezwi kha vha zwi ite nga tshifhinga tsha U vhala na Vhagudi. |
| NYITO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nga tshifhinga tsha ‘U vhala na Vhagudi’ kha vha vhidze murađo muñwe na muñwe wa tshigwada uri a de a vha vhalele e ethe. Kha vha linge mugudi muñwe na muñwe vha tshi shumisa rubiriki i re afho fhasi. Kha vha thome nga u ri mugudi a vhale mutevhe wa mibvumo na maipfi zwi no shumisa themba dza małedere mavhili dzo ḫoweleaho dzine vha tea u vha vha tshi vho dici ḫivha, sa tsumbo: sh-, ph-, th- Tshi tevhelaho, kha vha ri mugudi a vhalele n̄tha zwi no bva kha mañwalwa o teaho ḫevele yawe. Kha vha vhe na vhutanzi uri mañwalwa aya a katela na maipfi a no vhalea (dikhoudia.) |

| RUBIRIKI | ŁEVEŁE YA 1 VHUIMO HA 1-2 | ŁEVEŁE YA 2 VHUIMO HA 3-4 | ŁEVEŁE YA 3 VHUIMO HA 5-6 | ŁEVEŁE YA 4 VHUIMO HA 7 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| U ḦALUKANYA NA U VHALA THANGANYO YA PFALANDOTHE | Mugudi u a kondelwa u vhala mibvumo na maipfi nga ngona. | Mugudi u a kona u vhala miñwe ya mibvumo na mañwe a maipfi nga ngona. | Mugudi u a kona u vhala vhunzhi ha mibvumo na vhunzhi ha maipfi nga ngona. | Mugudi u a kona u vhala mibvumo yoþhe na maipfi oþhe nga ngona. |
| U ELELA | Mugudi u anzela u tima-tima musi a tshi khou vhala, u a fhumula musi a tshi swika kha maipfi ane a si a ñivhe kana a pfuka maipfi ane a si a ñivhe, nahone u a dovhola maipfi na mafurase. | Mugudi u vhala a tshi ita a tshi ima tshifhinga tshilapfu ha a tshi tima-tima. Mugudi u na ‘zwikhala zwi no haka’ zwine a kondelwa u fhira khazwo. | Mugudi u ita a tshi vhala a tshi kaþudza mutevhetsindo. Mugudi u a kondelwa nga maipfi magede (mañwe maipfi) na nga / kana nga zwivhumbeo zwa mafhongo. | Mugudi u vhala a tshi elela na u ita a tshi awela. Mugudi u a kona u ñikhakhulula musi a tshi vhala maipfi a no konða na / kana zwivhumbeo zwa mafhongo. |
| ZWIKILI ZWA U DIKHOUDA | Mugudi u þoda thikhedzo nnzhi ya foniki i no bva kha mudededzi / mugudisi uri a vhale ipfi lline a si li ñivhe. Mugudi u a balelwu u þukukanya maipfi a bva madungo kana mibvumo. Mugudi u ñivha maipfimaðowelwa / maipfimaanzi matukuþuku. | Mugudi u lingedza u shumisa foniki kha u vhala maipfi ane a si a ñivhe fhedzi u þoda thuso ya mudededzi / mugudisi. Mugudi u a kona u þukukanya maipfi a bva madungo kana mibvumo a tshi thusiwa nga mudededzi / mugudisi. Mugudi u ñivha maipfimaðowelwa / maipfimaanzi a si manzhi. | Mugudi u shumisa foniki na þalusamadungo (syllabification) kha u bula maipfi ane a si a ñivhe, fhedzi tshiñwe tshifhinga u a þoda thuso ya u vanganya/ þanganya mibvumo ya ita ipfi. Mugudi u ñivha maipfimaðowelwa / maipfimaanzi manzhi. | Mugudi u shumisa foniki na þalusamadungo (syllabification) kha u bula maipfi ane a si a ñivhe, nahone u a kona u vanganya/ þanganya mibvumo ya ita ipfi. Mugudi u ñivha maipfimaðowelwa / maipfimaanzi oþhe e a funziwa manzhi. |

3.4: MUŃWALO / U ŃWALA

| | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TSHIPIKWA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U a kona u ńwala małedere małuku nga ngona. U ńwala mafhungo a 2 nga nyusi dza ene muńe a tshi shumisa mafhungo a re na zwivhumbeo zwone. |
| KUITELE | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Izwi kha vha zwi ite vha tshi shumisa ngudo ya u ńwala dza Vhege dza 3-4, Vhege dza 5-6, kana Vhege dza 7-8. |
| NYITO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kha vha ite nguda dza u ńwala sa nga misi. Kha vha kuvhanganye bugu dza vhagudi musi saikiļi ya u ńwala i tshi khunyelela. Kha vha linge muńwalo na kuńwalele kwa mugudi muńwe na muńwe vha tshi shumisa rubiriki i re afho fhasi. |

| RUBIRIKI | ŁEVEŁE YA 1 VHUIMO HA 1-2 | ŁEVEŁE YA 2 VHUIMO HA 3-4 | ŁEVEŁE YA 3 VHUIMO HA 5-6 | ŁEVEŁE YA 4 VHUIMO HA 7 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MUŃWALO: U ńWALA MAŁEDERE MATUKU | Małedere małuku a re fhasi ha a 15 a ńwaliwa nga ngona. | Małedere małuku a re fhasi ha a 20 a ńwaliwa nga ngona. | Małedere małuku a no hovhelela a 20 a ńwaliwa nga ngona. | Małedere małuku a no fhira a 20 a ńwaliwa nga ngona. |
| U ńWALA: ZWA ENE MUŃE | U a kondelwa nga u pfesesa kuitele uku, kana a si zwawe – u tou kopa tsumbo ya mudededzi / mugudisi. | U a kona u pfesesa kuitele uku, nahone ndi zwawe, naho zwi tshi fana na zwa tsumbo tsumbo ya mudededzi / mugudisi. | Kuitele ndi kwa ene muńe – ku bva khae. | Kuitele ndi kwa ene muńe – ku bva khae kwa dovha kwa vha na vhutsila. |
| U ńWALA: VHULAPFU NA TSHIVHUMBEO TSHA FHUNGO | Mugudi o ńwala maipfi a si gathi kana ńfurase. | Mugudi o ńwala sethe mbili dza maipfi kana mafurase mavhili fhedzi vhuvhili hazwo a zwi iti fhungo ńi re na tshivhumbeo tsho teaho. | Mugudi o ńwala fhungo ńithihi ńi re na tshivhumbeo tsho teaho. | Mugudi o ńwala mafhungo mavhili a re na zwivhumbeo zwo teaho. |

